

Rotational band structure in odd A ^{55}Mn

S. Basu^{1,2,*}, G. Mukherjee^{1,2}, S. Nandi^{1,2}, S. S. Nayak¹, S. Bhattacharyya^{1,2}, Soumik Bhattacharya^{1,10}, Shabir Dar^{1,2}, Sneha Das^{1,2}, S. Basak^{1,2}, D. Kumar^{1,2}, D. Paul^{1,2}, K. Banerjee^{1,2}, Pratap Roy^{1,2}, S. Manna^{1,2}, Samir Kundu¹, T.K. Rana¹, T. Bhattacharjee^{1,2}, R. Pandey^{1,2}, S. Samanta³, S. Chatterjee³, R. Raut³, S. S. Ghugre³, H. Pai⁴, A. Karmakar⁴, S. Chattopadhyay⁴, S. Das Gupta⁵, P. Pallav⁵, R. Banik⁶, S. Rajbanshi⁷, S. Ali⁸, and Q.B. Chen⁹

¹Variable Energy Cyclotron Centre, Kolkata 700064, INDIA

²Homi Bhabha National Institute, Training School Complex, Anushaktinagar, Mumbai 400094, INDIA

³UGC-DAE CSR, Kolkata Centre, LB-8, LB Block, Sector III, Bidhannagar Kolkata 700098, India

⁴Saha Institute of Nuclear Physics, 1/AF Bidhannagar, Kolkata 700064, India

⁵Victoria Institution (College), Kolkata-700009, India

⁶Institute of Engineering and Management, Kolkata-700091, India

⁷Department of Physics, Presidency University, Kolkata-700073, India

⁸Government General Degree College at Pedong, Kalimpong, India

⁹East China Normal University, Shanghai 200241, China and

¹⁰Florida State University, Tallahassee, Florida, USA

Introduction

^{55}Mn ($Z = 25, N = 30$) is an odd-A nucleus with 1 proton hole coupled with the even-even shape coexistent core of ^{56}Fe [1]. In ^{56}Fe , the proton Fermi level lies below $Z = 28$ and neutron one above it. It would be interesting to study the effect of odd proton on the core of ^{56}Fe . In the neighboring isotope, ^{53}Mn , an extensive level scheme has been reported recently [2] in which there are co-existence of single particle and collective excitations were observed. The collective structures in ^{53}Mn were observed at the higher excitation energies. On the contrary, very little is known about the excited states of ^{55}Mn . In the last reported results of ^{55}Mn [3], the level scheme is known up to the tentative spin of $(21/2)$. The spin and parity of the lower lying states were also tentatively assigned. Therefore, it was difficult to conclude about the structure of ^{55}Mn from the available information in the literature. Therefore, we have experimentally investigated the excited states in this nucleus

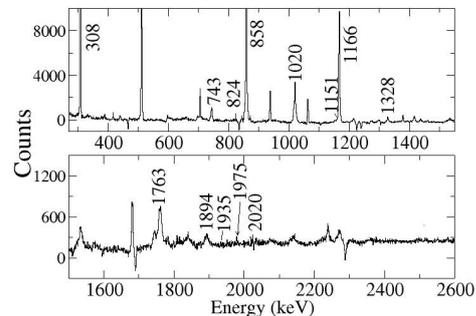


FIG. 1: Gated spectrum of 126 keV showing the known lines of ^{55}Mn .

using γ -ray spectroscopy technique.

Experiment

The experiment was performed at VECC using $^4\text{He} + ^{55}\text{Mn}$ reaction with 34-MeV α beam delivered from K-130 cyclotron at VECC, Kolkata. An array of 11 Compton-suppressed clover and 1 LEPS detectors, placed in the modified INGA structure at VECC, were used. The data acquisition sys-

*Electronic address: s.basu@vecc.gov.in

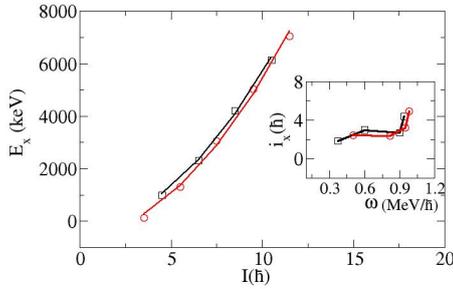


FIG. 2: The plot and fit of Energy (E_x) Vs. spin (I) and (inset) i_x vs. ω for the g.s band of ^{55}Mn .

tem was a digital one principally consisting of PIXIE-16 (XIA LLC, USA) 12-bit 250 MHz digitizer modules running on a firmware conceptualized by the UGC-DAE CSR, Kolkata Centre [4]. Details of the experiment can be found in Ref.[5].

Analysis and Results

A symmetric $\gamma - \gamma$ matrix was constructed for coincidence relation while a few asymmetry matrices were made to determine the spin and parity of the states by DCO and Polarization measurements. The matrices were made from the calibrated addback data. A Few new γ rays have been placed in the level scheme of ^{55}Mn and definite spin parity has been assigned to the excited states. A gated spectrum with gate on 126-keV γ is shown in FIG.1.

Discussion

The newly obtained level scheme of ^{55}Mn indicates rotational band structure. The plot of excitation energy (E_x) vs. spin (I) fits well with rotational equation ($E_x = A_0 + A_1 I(I+1)$), where A_0 and A_1 are constants and A_1 is inversely proportional to the moment of inertia), as shown in FIG.2. This suggests deformation in ^{55}Mn for the $\pi f_{5/2}$ configuration. With the observation of the new γ rays, a band crossing has been observed in this band for the first time in ^{55}Mn . The plot of aligned angular momentum (i_x) vs. angu-

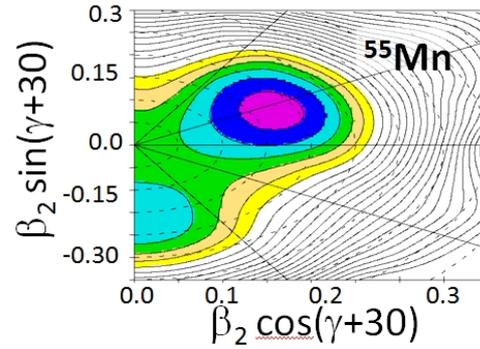


FIG. 3: The TRS plot of the negative parity configuration of ^{55}Mn at $\hbar\omega = 0.5$ MeV.

lar frequency (ω), shown in the inset of FIG.2, gives the crossing frequency as ~ 0.9 MeV/ \hbar . The TRS calculations for the 1-quasi-particle, negative parity configuration show (FIG.3) a minimum at prolate deformation.

Conclusion

A new level scheme with firmly assigned spin and parity of the excited state in ^{55}Mn has been obtained in this work. The new data suggest a deformed rotational band for the $f_{5/2}$ configuration which is corroborated by the TRS calculations. Band crossing has been seen at $\hbar\omega \sim 0.9$ MeV.

Acknowledgments

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